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Alexander, C.P. 1957a. Records and descriptions of Japanese Tipulidae (Diptera), part V. Philip. Jour. Sci. 85(3): 349-388, pl. 1-4. Alexander, C.P. 1957b. Les Tipulidae de la Reunion (Diptera). Mem. Inst. Sci. Madagascar, ser. E 8: 287-303.

Alexander, C.P. 1981. 6 Tanyderidae. In J.F. McAlpine, B.V. Peterson, G.E. Shewell, H.J. Teskey, J.R. Vockeroth and D.M. Wood (ed.). Manual of Nearctic Diptera Vol. 1. Agriculture Canada, Ottawa. p. 149-151.

Kawase, K. and T. Saigusa 1984. Notes on the bionomics of *Ctenophora (Pselliophora) bifascipennis* (Brunetti, 1911) (Tipulidae). Makunagi (12): 31-34. (in Japanese)

Pape, T., D. Bickel and R. Meier (ed.) 2009. Diptera diversity: status, challenges and tools. Brill, Leiden. 459p.

Dhalma Crane-Fly Heaven. http://dhalma.exblog.jp/ (April 2, 2010).

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